## **Q**IIALCONN®

# Enabling Mobile Wireless Data with 3G CDMA

**June 2004** 

Launchpad Applications

BREWapi

**BREW Distribution System** 

gpsOne

**CDMA Chipsets** 

**Homeland Security Initiatives** 

Fleet Management Solutions

CDMA2000 1X

CDMA2000 1xEV-D0

CDMA2000 1xEV-DV

WCDMA/UMTS

**Application Solutions** 

**Mobile Processors** 

Base Station Processors

Radio Processors

**CDMA** University

**Network Optimization** 

Software Tools

**Development Tools** 

**QCTest Tools** 

**Client Software** 

Digital Cinema

**Advanced Security Solutions** 

Australia • Austria • Belarus • Brazil • Canada • Chile • China • Colombia • Denmark • Dominican Republic • Ecuador • Guatemala • India • Indonesia • Israel • Italy • Japan • Mexico • Moldova • New Zealand • Nicaragua • Panama • Romania • Russia • South Korea • Sweden • Taiwan • Thailand • United Kingdom • United States • Venezuela • Vietnam

QUALCOMM CDMA Technologies

QUALCOMM Technology Licensing

QUALCOMM Wireless and Internet Group

QUALCOMM Strategic Initiatives



### **Overview of Key Wireless Terms**

- WWAN: Wireless Wide Area Network
  - Category of technology deployed by cellular operators such as Verizon Wireless
- **1G:** or '1st-Generation', analog cellular (includes AMPS in the U.S.)
- **2G:** or '2<sup>nd</sup>-Generation', digital cellular (includes cdmaOne, GSM and TDMA technologies)
  - Primarily voice, 9.6 to14.4 kbps circuit switched data, better capacity than analog
- **3G:** or '3<sup>rd</sup>-Generation', more capacity for voice and high-speed data
  - Requirements: 144 kbps mobile, 384 kbps pedestrian, and/or 2 Mbps fixed environments\*
- CDMA2000®: Family of 3G technologies including:
  - 1X: Efficient 3G voice and data upgrade for CDMA operators. Delivers typical packet data rates from 50 – 90 kbps, peak rates of 153 kbps. Providing service today to over 96.8 million reported subscribers worldwide\*\*
  - 1X Rev D (EV-DV): Simultaneous voice/data with peak rates 3.1 Mbps on the forward link and 1.8
     Mbps on the reverse link
  - 1xEV-DO: Optimized for high-speed wireless data. Provides 2.4 Mbps peak rates and typical rates in the hundreds of kbps. Used by over 6.7 million reported subscribers in Korea and other countries\*\*
  - 1xEV-DO Rev A: Higher data rates 3.1 Mbps on the forward link and 1.8 Mbps on the reverse link
- WCDMA: 3G technology based on CDMA and designed as an upgrade for GSM carriers or others obtaining new spectrum. Delivers and transmits data at peak speeds of 384 kbps.
- HSDPA: (High Speed Downlink Packet Access) Release 5 of the WCDMA standard providing peak rates up to 14.4 Mbps on the forward link
- All these wireless technologies operate in licensed spectrum

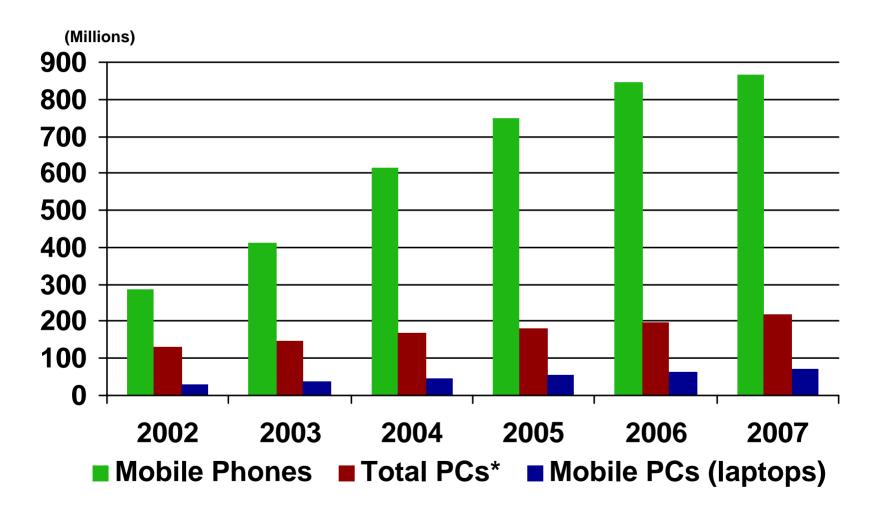


## **Overview of Key Wireless Terms**

- WLAN: Wireless Local Area Network
  - Category of cordless technologies for home/office cordless networking, now extended to public "hot spot" offerings
  - Common WLAN terms include Wi-Fi and 802.11
- Wi-Fi: or 'Wireless Fidelity', a popular name for 802.11 technologies that have passed Wi-Fi interoperability certification testing\*
- 802.11: or IEEE 802.11, is a family of WLAN networking technologies standardized by the IEEE (Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers)
  - 802.11b: 11 Mbps peak rates, 2.4 GHz frequency
    - First and most widely used form of Wi-Fi today
  - 802.11a: 54 Mbps, 5 GHz frequency
  - 802.11g: 54 Mbps, 2.4 GHz frequency
- These technologies operate in unlicensed spectrum



### Global Shipments: Mobile Phones vs. PCs



<sup>\*</sup> Total PCs include desktop and laptop models



#### What is 3G?

The ITU formed the IMT-2000 program to coordinate development of standards to deliver 3G



#### **IMT-2000 Terrestrial Radio Interfaces**

IMT-2000 CDMA Direct Spread WCDMA (UMTS) IMT-2000 CDMA Multi-Carrier CDMA2000 family 3G CDMA IMT-2000 CDMA TDD UTRA TDD & TD-SCDMA

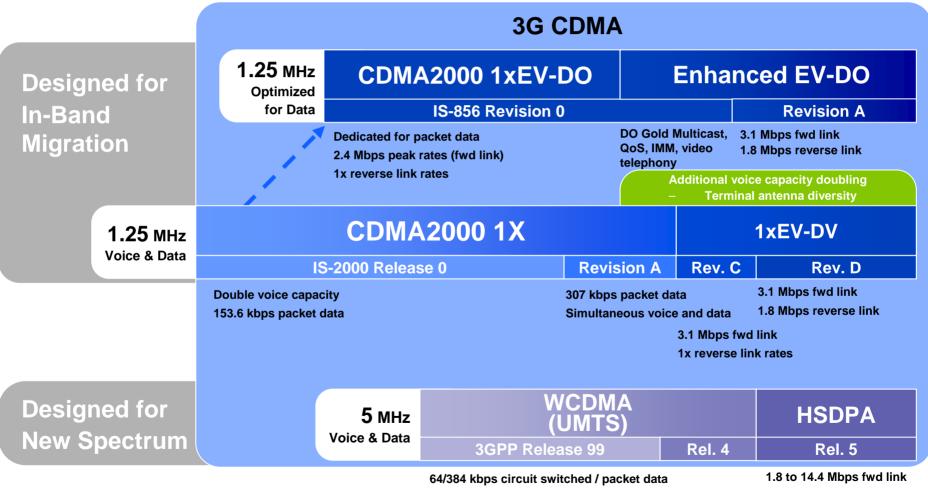
IMT-2000 TDMA Single Carrier UWC-136/ EDGE IMT-2000 FDMA/ TDMA

Although there are five terrestrial standards, most of the attention and energy in the industry has been toward the CDMA standards



modification

## **3G CDMA Evolution – Today and Tomorrow**



These enhancements do not require standards

Soft handoff

2001 2002 2003

2004

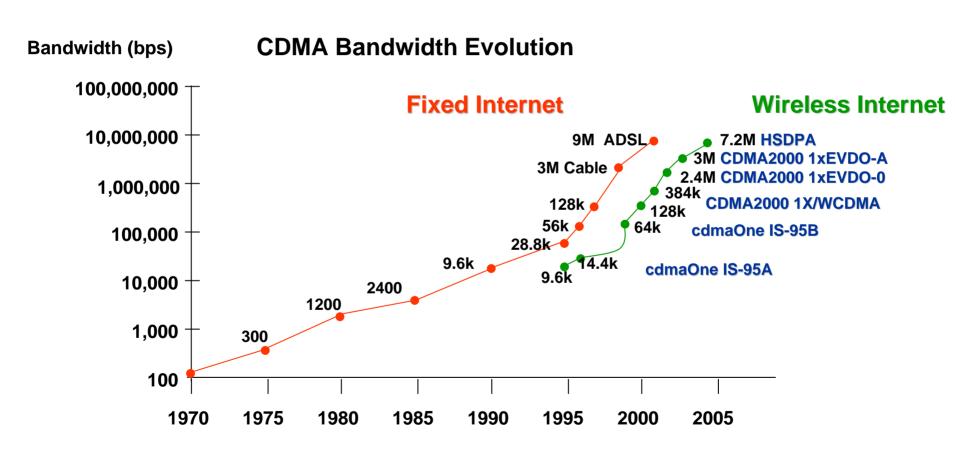
2005

2006

6



## **Evolution of Wireless Internet**





### Mobile Phone vs. PC: Yesterday and Today

#### **Intel Pentium-based desktop computer**

• Date: 1996

Processor: Pentium I

Speed: 75 MHz

RAM/Flash: 8 MB

Drive/Storage: 1 GB

Price: \$1,499 w/o monitor



• Date: 2004

Processor: Pentium 4

Speed: 2.8 GHz

RAM/Flash: 512 MB

Drive/Storage: 60 GB

• Weight: 3,490 grams

• Price: \$1399



#### Qualcomm 80186-based QCP-800 phone

• Date: 1996

• Processor: MSM 2.0

Speed: 9.8 MHz

RAM/Flash: 0.5 MB

Drive/Storage: None

• Price: \$500

#### Samsung ARM7-based SPH-V4200

• Date: 2004

Processor: MSM5500

• Speed: 40-100 MHz

RAM/Flash: 76 MB

Drive/Storage: Up to 512 MB ext storage

Weight: 90 grams

• Price: \$500

More Features: QVGA, 260K color LCD

1.3 M pixel camera GPS applications

Polyphonic ringers

Streaming Videos, Music

**BREW** 

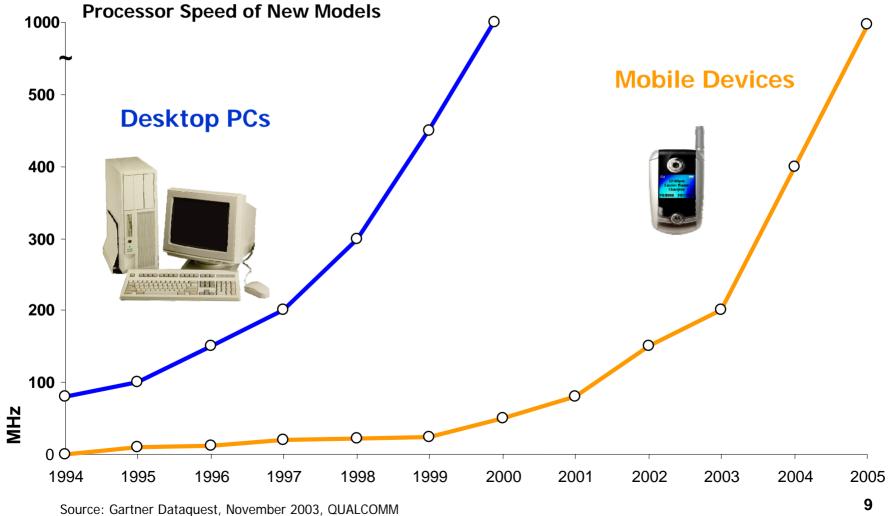






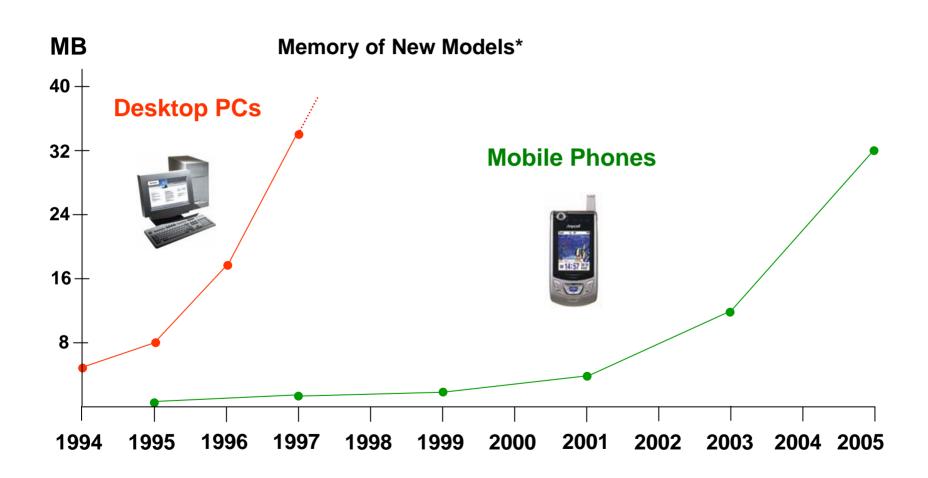
## **Increasing Mobile Phone Processor Power:**

Compares to PCs of the 90's



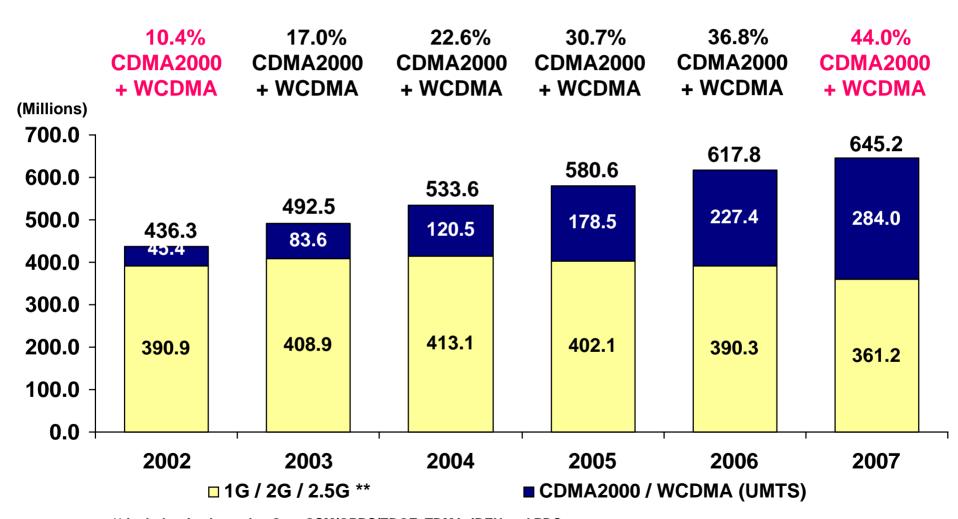


# Mobile Phone Memory Today Compares to Desktop PCs of the 1990's





### **Wireless Handset Sales Growth**



<sup>\*\*</sup> Includes Analog, cdmaOne, GSM/GPRS/EDGE, TDMA, iDEN and PDC



#### 3G CDMA Cards Available Around the World







**KDDI DO Card** 

**KDDI Kyocera W01K** 

Verizon Sierra Wireless PC5220







SK Telecom GTRAN Surfer 6000

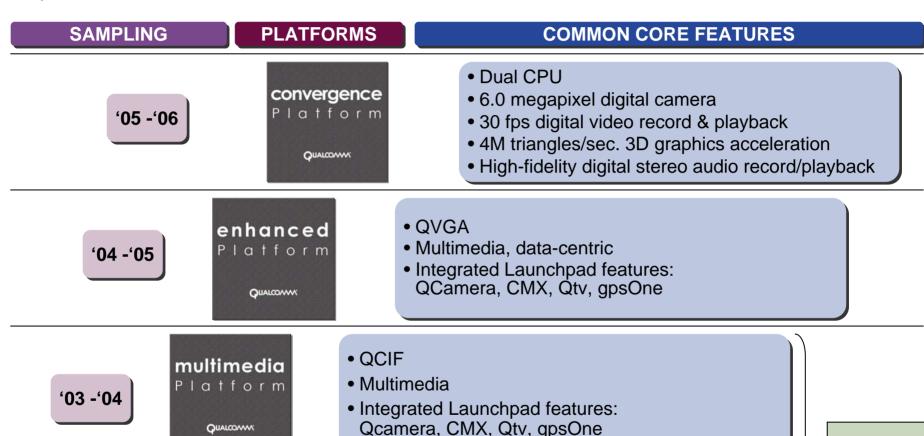


## **MSM** Roadmap

		MULTIMODE   All GSM/GPRS Capable						
	CDMA2000	CDMA2000 + GSM-GPRS			WCDMA (UMTS)			
	1X	1X	1xEV-DO (Rev. 0)	1xEV-DV (Rev. D)	1xEV-DO (Rev.A)	+ UMTS/ HSDPA	GSM/GPRS	EDGE/HSDPA
CONVERGENCE PLATFORM Dual CPU, Single Chip					<b>Q</b> IIALCOVVV <b>7500</b> 1Q '05	<b>Q</b> ШАLСОVVV: <b>7600</b> 2006		<b>Q</b> UALCOMM: <b>7200</b> 4Q '05
ENHANCED PLATFORM Enhanced Multimedia & Graphics	<b>Q</b> иацсолмх <b>6150</b> 2Q '04		<b>О</b> ПИСОММ: <b>6550</b> 2Q '04	<b>Q</b> иаксомм: <b>6700</b> 4Q '04	<b>6800</b> 1Q '05			Qualcom* 6280 2H '05 6275 4Q '04
MULTIMEDIA PLATFORM Multimedia & 2D/3D Graphics	<b>Q</b> иасомм <b>6100</b> 3Q '02	QUALCOMM: 6300 3Q '02	QUALCOMM: 6500 2Q '03				Qualcomm 6250 2Q '03 MID '04	
VALUE PLATFORM Integrated gpsOne Voice & Data Voice	QUALCOM: 6050 1Q '02 QUALCO 3Q '03 6000 1Q '02						QUALCOMM: 6200 2Q '02	



#### **QCT Product Platforms**



**'02 -'03** 



- Sub-QCIF
- Voice-centric
- Limited Launchpad support

120+ Designs



## CDMA2000 1xEV-DO: Affordable Wireless High Speed Data



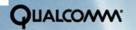


#### What is CDMA2000 1xEV-DO

- 1xEV-DO EVolution, Data Optimized
  - Full name is CDMA2000 1xEV-DO part of the 3G CDMA family
- Delivers data at rates up to 2.4 Mbps today
  - Average data rates in the hundreds of kbps
  - Typically 300 kbps 600 kbps
- Fixed, portable or fully mobile use
  - "Aĺways-on" experience
- Cost-effective for operators, requires little spectrum

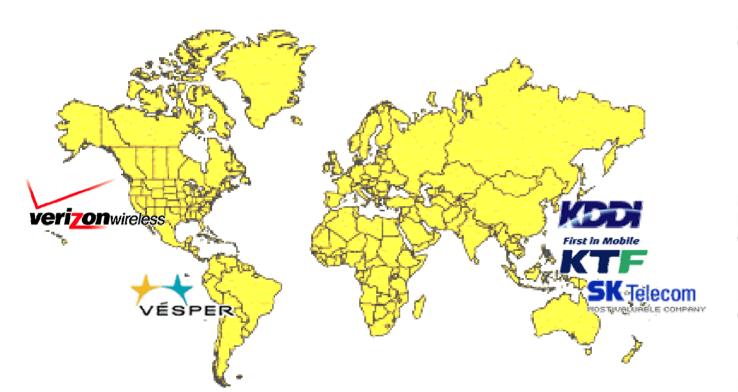


- Data and voice handoffs with CDMA
- Devices are backward/forward compatible
- Incremental upgrade over current CDMA2000 1X network
- 1xEV-DO works seamlessly with existing, IP-based network infrastructure
- 1xEV-DO Rev A: Standards based upgrade with higher data rates
  - 3.1 Mbps on the forward link and 1.8 Mbps on the reverse link



#### CDMA2000 1xEV-DO

#### ~7 Million Subscribers and Growing



EV-DO Rel 0

ONATCONNY. 5500 San Diego, CA

EV-DO Rel 0, **GSM/GPRS** 

ONATCONNY. 6500 San Diego, CA USA

EV-DO Rel 0, **GSM/GPRS** 

ONATCONNY. 6550

San Diego, CA USA

EV-DO Rel 0, EV-DV. GSM/GPRS

ONANO. 6700

San Diego, CA USA

EV-DO Rev A. **GSM/GPRS** 

OTALCOVVV. 6800

San Diego, CA USA

EV-DO Rev A. GSM/GPRS

ONATCONNY. 7500

San Diego, CA USA







vivo

**Coming Soon** 





EV-DO Rev A. GSM/GPRS. **WCDMA** 

ONATCONNY. 7600 San Diego, CA

(Telecsa Ecuador)



## Verizon Wireless Going Nationwide With Flat-Rate EV-DO

- CDMA2000 1XEV-DO deployment to go beyond the current two markets -- San Diego and Washington, D.C.
- Offered at \$79.99 flat rate, all-u-can eat pricing, 1xEV-DO offers speeds of 300 to 500 kilobits per second, or about 10 times the average dialup connection speed...
- 30% of POPs covered by 2004
  - Nationwide by 2005
- Verizon says it will spend \$1 billion over the next two years to launch the EV-DO network... the company's nationwide deployment will be marketed to both consumers and enterprises...





## **Laptops & Wireless Integration**

#### Wireless LAN

- In 2002, <20% of all laptops shipped had an integrated WLAN solution</li>
- By 2006, approximately 95% of all laptops shipped will have WLAN integrated

Source: IDC, July 2003

#### Wireless WAN

- Products such as the Panasonic Toughbook are currently available with an integrated WWAN solution (enterprise focus)
- Within the next 2 years computer manufacturers will offer mass-market laptops with an integrated WWAN solution
  - QUALCOMM is actively working with laptop manufacturers, carriers and regulators to help bring these products to market
  - PCMCIA WWAN data cards are currently available for consumer/enterprise use

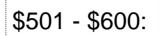






## Over 60 1xEV-DO Devices...commercially introduced









Motorola MS-150

82 grams



Kyocera W01K



GTRAN DotSurfer 6000

\$401 - \$500:











PC Cards from \$150:



\$301 - \$400:



Samsung SCH-E250/SPH-

E2500













LG LG-KV1300/LG-SV130 SK Teletech IM-6500 SK Teletech IM-6100



\$201 - \$300:











74 grams









LG LG-KH5000 LG LG-KV1100 (CYON)

\$101 - \$200:









Hyundai PG-S1200, K1200,

L1200 (Curitel)









Motorola MS-100

80 grams



Source: Retail pricing from South Korea, except when marked (\*) which denotes Japanese retail price; PC cards from Korea, Japan, and the United States



## Over 60 3G CDMA2000 1xEV-DO Handsets Available Today

#### South Korea Handset Market: New Models



#### KTFT KTF-E2000 (MMS)

Network: EV-DO

Screen Type: 65K LCD

• Sound: 40 poly

• Camera: 110K pixels



## Samsung SPH-V3000 (Video-On-Demand)

Network: EV-DO

Screen Type: 262K LCD

• Sound: 40 poly

• Camera: 110K pixels



## Pantech & Curitel PG-1200 (64 Polyphonic)

Network: 1X

Screen Type: 65K LCD

Camera: 330K pixels

 Add'l Features: GPS, 3D Sound, Dual Speaker



## LG KV-1300 (Camcorder)

Network: EV-DO

Screen Type: 260K LCD

• Sound: 40 poly

 Add'l Features: 1 hour recording time, 64 MB Flash memory



## Samsung SCH-V330 (Video Mail)

Network: EV-DO

Screen Type: 262K LCD

• Sound: 40 poly

• Camera: 300K (CMOS)

 Add'l Features: GPS, Video Mail



## Samsung SCH-V310 (Video Telephony)

Network: EV-DO

Screen Type: 262K LCD

• Sound: 40 poly

Camera: 110K pixels

Add'l Features: GPS



#### Samsung MITs-M400 (EV-DO PDA)

Screen Type: 650K LCD

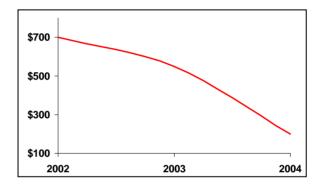
• Camera: 300K pixels

 Add'l Features: Internal TV tuner; Pocket PC 2002 Phone Edition



#### CDMA2000 1xEV-DO Device Trends

Retail prices have dropped 60% in 2 years: from \$700 in January '02 to less than \$200 in January '04



- 100 grams or less a standard
- Higher-resolution LCD's with tens or hundreds of thousands of colors, new phones incorporate QVGA screens
- Majority of the devices have cameras, mostly video and new phones have more than a megapixel resolution
- Audio and video players for MPEG4, MP3, AAC downloads, many have streaming capability for real-time content delivery



#### What's Next for CDMA2000 1xEV-DO?

Quality of Service (QOS)
Selectable levels of
priority, latency

Rev A – Higher Data Rates
3.1 Mbps - forward link
1.8 Mbps on reverse link
(Same as 1X Rev D)

Multi-cast
Higher efficiency
Multiple channels



Instant Messaging
Instant Multi-media
Audio and video

Receive Diversity
Increased capacity in
1.25 MHz

Equalizer
Increase sector
capacity 20-60%



#### CDMA2000 1xEV-DO Rev A and OFDMA

- OFDMA data rates similar to 1xEV-DO Rev A
- 1xEV-DO is commercial today, many devices, many manufacturers, 1X coverage
- 1xEV-DO uses standard Internet interconnects

	Peak Rates	Uplink Average Throughput
1xEV-DO Rel 0 Dual Receive Rx	Uplink: 153 kbps Downlink: 2.4 Mbps	~ 300 kbps
1xEV-DO Rev A Dual Receive Rx	Uplink: 1.8 Mbps Downlink: 3.1Mbps	~ 600 kbps
1xEV-DO Rev A Quad Receive Rx	Uplink: 1.8 Downlink: 3.1Mbps	~ 900 kbps

#### 6800 Series Improved Downlink

- Dual Receive Diversity
- Equalizers
- Hybrid Free Operation

#### Advantages of EV-DO Family

- Time To Market
- Backward Compatible
- Pin-Compatible Chip Solutions
- Standardized in ITU
- Standardized in 3GPP2
- Over 60 handset models available today



## User Based Quality of Service (QoS) Classifies User

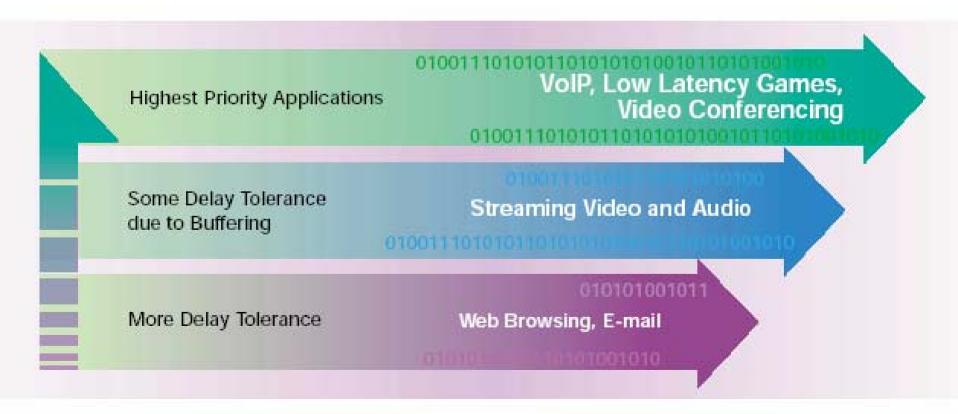
- Users have different levels of priority based on their subscription (Executive, Premium, Standard)
- Implemented in CDMA2000 1xEV-DO Rel.0 with software upgrade to BTS





# **Application Based Quality of Service (QoS) Classifies Applications**

- Different priority based on delay tolerance
- Delay sensitive applications can have higher priority
- Applicable to one user's traffic as well as across all users





#### **EV-DO Gold Multicast**

- Each channel may be transmitted at different rates and different BTS' may transmit multiple channels
- No physical layer changes to EV-DO Rev 0
- Software upgrade only, channel cards not affected
- Flexibility in allocating portions of the forward link to EV-DO unicast services vs. Multicast
- Information delivered encrypted over the air
- Standard mechanism leveraged for the device to request specific services and be authenticated





## Improve Efficiency with Multicasting





## 1xEV-DO Going Forward: Instant Multi-Media (IMM)

- Combines the best of video conferencing and group services
- Everyone in the group receives audio and video from the originator
- Both audio and video can come from one user or two different users (separate audio and video floors)

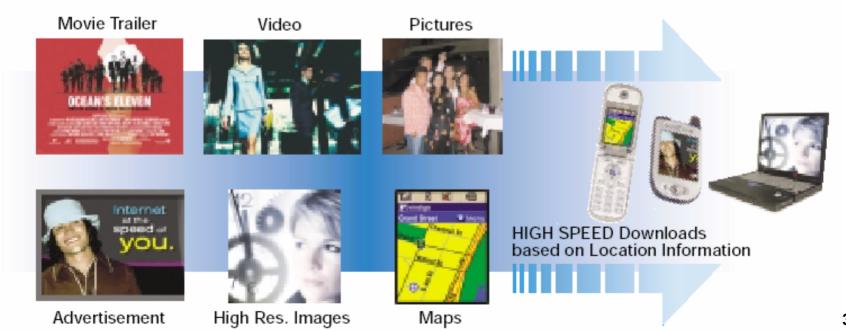




### 1xEV-DO Going Forward: Rich Location Based Services

#### Location Based Services over CDMA2000 1xEV-DO

- Rich multimedia content coupled with location based services
- CDMA2000 1xEV-DO fast downloads enable location relevant information with an improved user experience
- Location information acquired over CDMA2000 1xEV-DO airlink along with the rich content





## CDMA2000 1xEV-DO Video Telephony (VT)

#### Simultaneous Voice and Video – High Quality and Efficiency

- SKT launched July 2003, KTF announced plans to launch 2004
- Packet (CDMA2000 1xEV-DO) based VT more efficient and flexible
  - Voice and video inherently variable rate
  - High throughput for medium QoS Video
- CDMA2000 1xEV-DO QoS solution: "Rev0+QoS"
  - 3GPP2 published in April 2004
- Quality & Capacity Improvements with Rel. A

"Push to See"



Samsung SCH V310









6.402.000

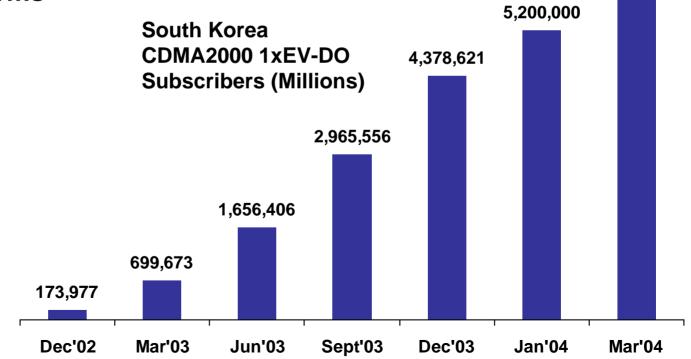


#### **South Korea CDMA Market**

Population 49M, Wireless Penetration 69%, CDMA Penetration 100%

- Number portability
- Continued replacement cycle
- CDMA2000 1xEV-DO continuing to grow

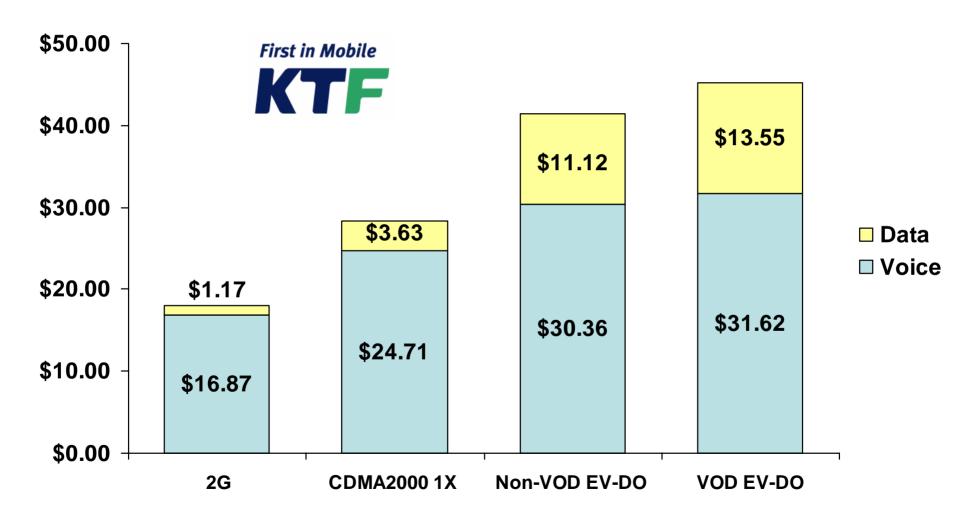
Limited WCDMA launch, meets MIC licensing terms



SKT expects 8-9 million CDMA2000 1xEV-DO subscribers in 2004



## KTF Monthly Voice and Data ARPU by Device Type Q4'03



Source: KTF Q4'03 Earnings release; net based \$1 US=1,168.50 KRW



## PDA's – Enabling Mobile Wireless Data



#### Hitachi SH-G1000

**CDMA2000 1X** Commercially Launched - July 2003 Operator(s) - Sprint PCS

#### **SPECIFICATIONS**

153 kbps data capable, 238 grams

65K color TFT-LCD, 150 min Talktime 168 hr Standby

**Built-in rotating VGA camera** gpsOne enabled Pocket PC 2002, Phone Edition

> **SD Card Slot** Voice-activated dialing



Sharp SH2101V (FOMA) **WCDMA** 



M400



Samsung MITS LG Telecom PCD-200



Handspring

**Treo 600** 



Cellvic mycube

**Audiovox Thera** 



**HTC Hutch ICE** 



BlackBerry 6750

Cellvic XG



**PC-EPhone** 

Cyberbank POZ

Samsung SPH-i330/



**MITS M330** 



**G.MATE YOPY YP3500** 



Samsung **NEXIO S150** 



Motorola A920



Samsung SPH-i500



## UCSD CyberShuttle - First Bus to Offer 802.11b With CDMA2000® 1xEV-DO Internet Connection

- Riders with a laptop or handheld computer equipped with WLAN connect to access point in the bus, which communicates with the Internet by 3G network
- No extra payment required
- 2.4 Mbps peak, 600–800 KBPS average fully supported bus load of students/faculty
- Popular service









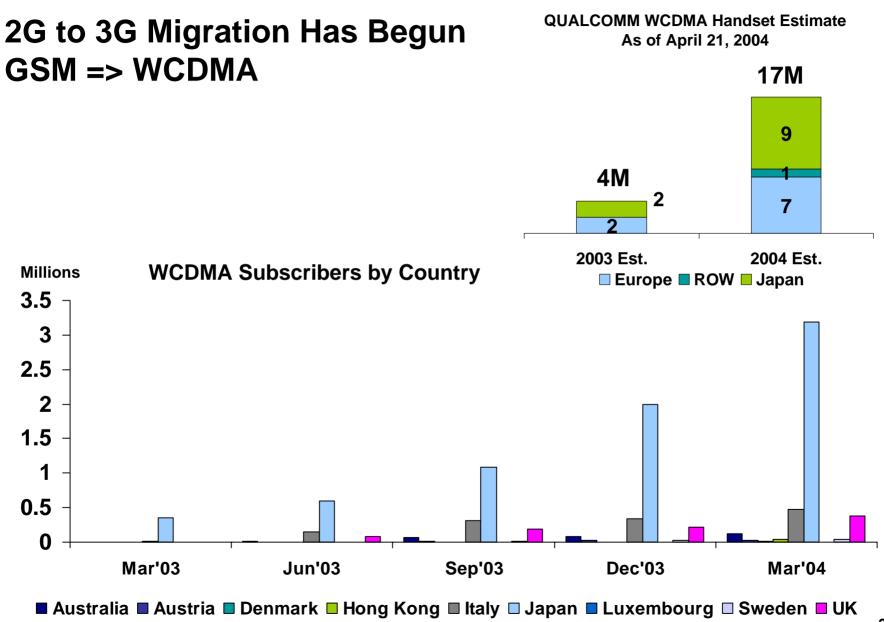


## WCDMA (UMTS)





Source: EMC May 2004



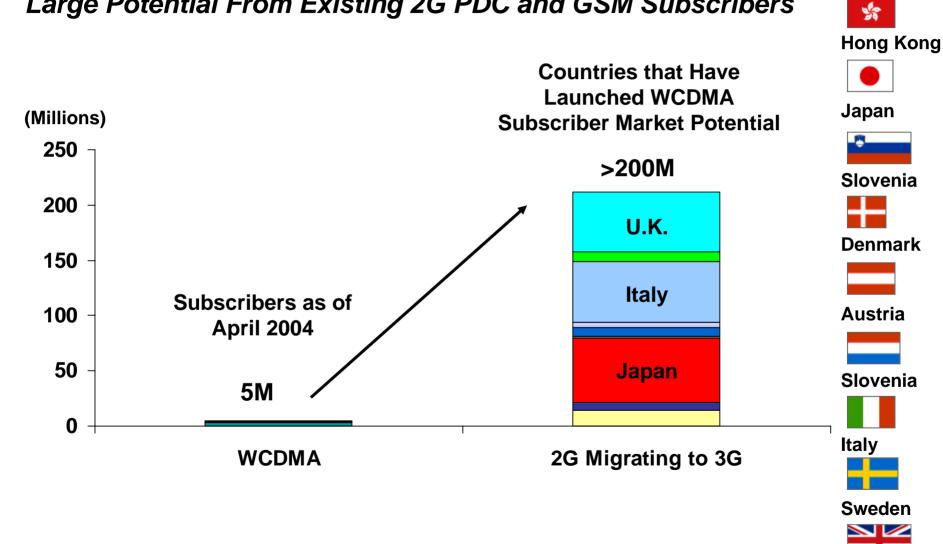
37

**Australia** 

UK



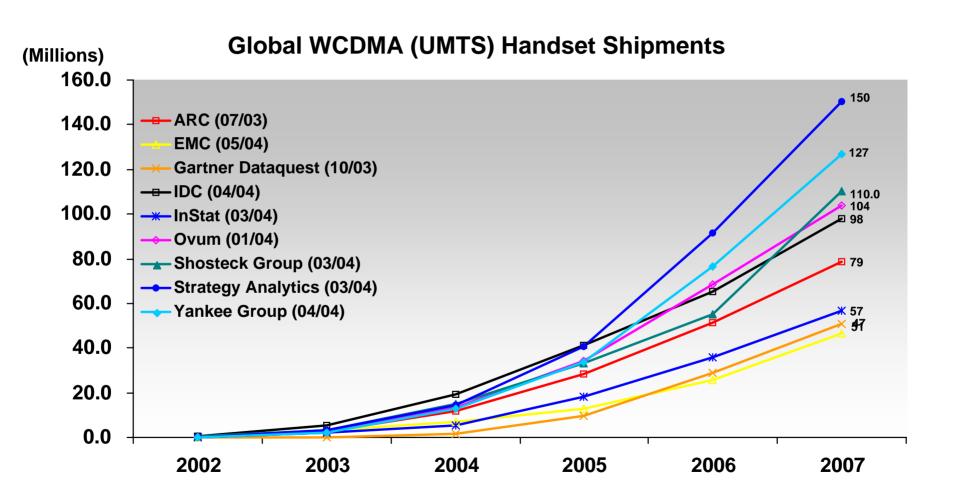
# WCDMA Transition Gaining Momentum Large Potential From Existing 2G PDC and GSM Subscribers



Source: EMC May 2004



# **WCDMA (UMTS) Growth Opportunity**





# Signed Over 55 WCDMA (UMTS) License Agreements

# Same Royalty Rate by Manufacturer Regardless of Standard

#### Licensed manufacturers include:

- Agilent
- Alcatel
- DENSO
- Ericsson
- Fujitsu
- Hitachi
- Hyundai
- Kenwood

- Kyocera
- LG Electronics
- Lucent
- Mitsubishi Electric
- Motorola
- NEC
- Nokia
- Nortel Networks

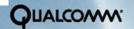
- Panasonic
- Philips
- Samsung
- Sanyo
- Sharp
- Siemens
- Toshiba



Hutchison Whampoa Ltd.







# Many Ways QUALCOMM Helps WCDMA Operators

#### **Network testing**



Interacting with operators on feature sets



# WCDMA chips & support 21 customers to date



Sanyo VSA701

# Interoperability testing



**QUALCOMM** test phone

Applications from CDMA transfer immediately to WCDMA



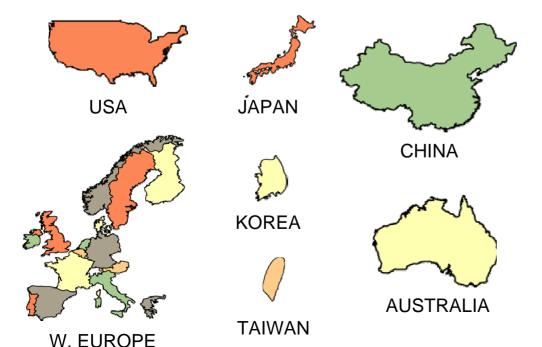


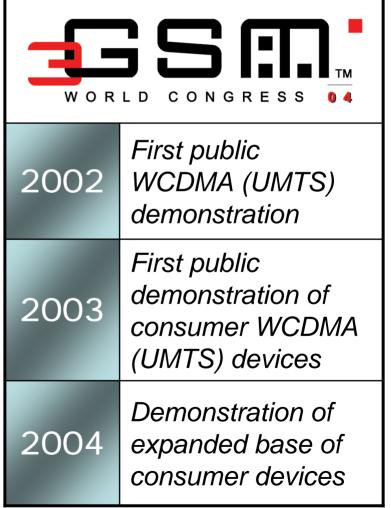
#### QUALCOMM UMTS TESTING & VERIFICATION PROGRAM

#### **QUALCOMM STATUS TODAY**

- Tested with all 13 WCDMA (UMTS) infra vendors
- Test mobiles verified at 2100 MHz & 1900 MHz
- GSM/GCF Certified

Completed testing with operators and infrastructure vendors around the globe

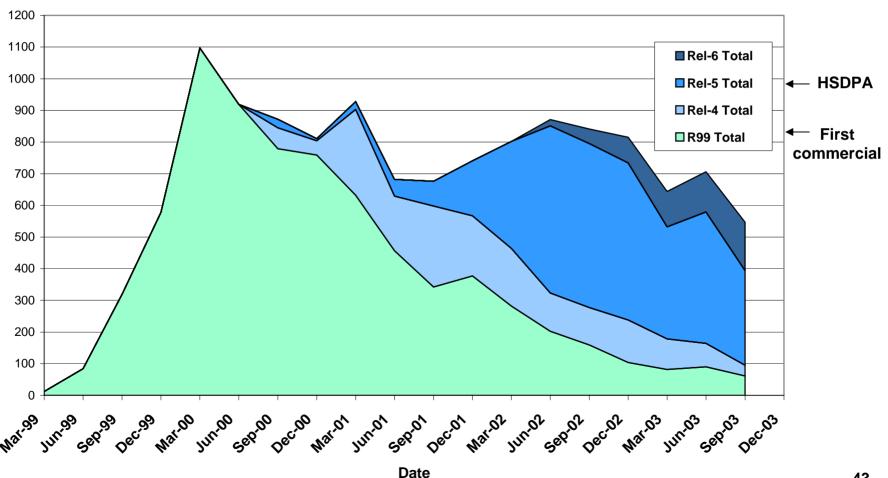






# **3GPP Releases and Corrections**

### **Cumulative number of** corrections outstanding





# QUALCOMM WCDMA (UMTS) Program Supports Mass Market Devices New 3G Handset Designs to Support a Variety of Multimedia Features







# WCDMA Handset Evolution - FOMA Increased Multimedia Experience

#### Panasonic P2101V (FOMA)

WCDMA
Operator(s) - NTT DoCoMo

#### **Commercially Launched:**

October 2001

#### **SPECIFICATIONS**

384 kbps data capable, 150 grams, 262,144 color TFT-LCD, 100 min Talktime, 55 hr Standby, CMOS Camera, JAVA enabled, 0.8MB data memory





#### **NEC N900i**

WCDMA
Operator(s) - NTT DoCoMo

# Commercially Launched:

February 2004

#### **SPECIFICATIONS**

384 kbps data capable, 115 grams,

#### 2.2-inch, QVGA, 65K color TFT-LCD

External 0.9-inch, 4,096 color STN-LCD, 140 min Talktime

300 hr Standby,

## Built-in dual CCD video cameras (outer 2

megapixel)

Avatar-capable videophone

MiniSD card slot

Flash enabled browser (up to 100K)
HTML e-mail
Randomized ringer folder



# **WCDMA Handset Evolution - UMTS**

### Increased Multimedia Experience

#### **NEC e808**

UMTS (WCDMA/GSM/GPRS)
Operator(s) - 3 (Hutchison)

# Commercially Launched March 2003

#### **SPECIFICATIONS**

384 kbps data capable, **200 grams**, **65,536 color** TFT-LCD (132x162 pixels), Integrated front and backmounted cameras with 2X zoom, Records and stores 12 second video clips, QWERTY keyboard, 64MB internal memory, **16 Poly ringer** MMS-enabled, MPEG-4 and WMS support, Java-enabled, PIM functions





#### Samsung SGH-Z105

UMTS (WCDMA/GSM/GPRS) Operator(s) – Vodafone

# Commercially Launched May 2004

#### **SPECIFICATIONS**

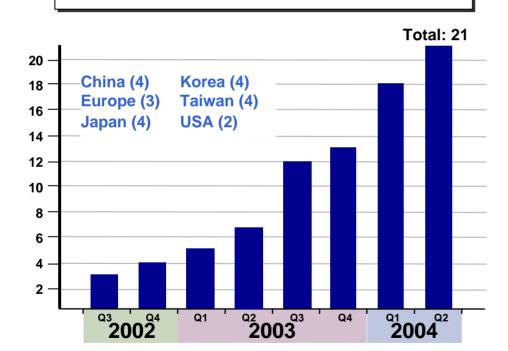
384 kbps data capable, **132 grams**, **260K color** TFT-LCD (176x192 pixel) External, 96x64 pixel, 65K color LCD, 210 min Talktime, 230 hr Standby, Built-in rotating VGA camera, Java, MIDP 2.0 enabled, VOD enabled, MMS14MB, USB cable included, **40 poly ringer**, SyncML



### **WCDMA Traction**



#### WCDMA Customers - Cumulative



G200
San Diego, CA
USA

10 models expected to launch by year-end...

**6250**San Diego, CA
USA

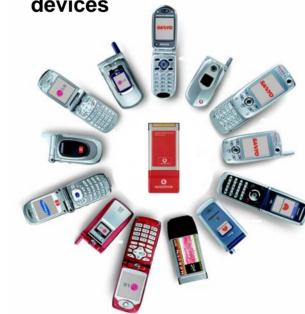
QUALCOMM supported commercial launches:







QCT-enabled WCDMA devices





### **WCDMA Initiatives**



# **Immediate Priorities**

#### 1. 6200 Launches

10+ devices

#### 2. 6250 Launches

- 18 customers
- Apps, modem IOT

# **New Developments**

#### 1. HSDPA

- 6275 @ 1.8 Mbps [Q4 '04]
- 6280 @ 7.2 Mbps [2H '05]
- RFR/RTR6275: WCDMA/EGPRS radio integration

## 2. Entry-tier

 6225: speeds WCDMA adoption through greater segmentation



# WCDMA Provides Greater Headroom for 3G Services

